
Acknowledgements

Social Studies Curriculum Framework Writing Team

Dr. Elizabeth Rankar, Chair, Dutch Fork High School, District Five of Lexington and Richland Counties

Dr. Michael J. Berson, Citadel

Dr. Jerry Breger, Center for Economic Education, USC Columbia

Dianne Chinnes, Junior Achievement of Central South Carolina, Inc.

Martha Dial, Harold Johnson Elementary School, York School District One

Betty Durant, Crestwood High School, Sumter School District Two

Sandra Funderburk, Greenville Middle Academy of Traditional Studies, Greenville County School District

Dr. Robert Green, Department of Education, Clemson University

Diane Hamilton, James Island High School, Charleston County School District

Mary Harris, Hopkins Middle School, Richland School District One

Kathy Hope, W. G. Sanders Middle School, Richland School District One

Carla Ingrando, South Carolina Humanities Council

Dr. George McDaniel, National Trust for Historic Preservation, Drayton Hall Museum

Patricia McDaniel, South Aiken High School, Aiken County School District

Chester Palmer, Barnwell High School, Barnwell School District Forty-five

Betty Teague, Blythe Academy of Languages, Greenville County School District

Dr. Larry Watson, Benedict College

Erin Hardwich and Associates, Layout/Graphics

Grade Level Indicators Writing Team

Kathleen Bishop, Hannah-Pamplico Elementary School, Florence School District Two

James A. Bryan, Hillcrest Middle School, Greenville County School District

Marsha Burch, Social Studies Coordinator, Florence School District One

Sarah Chiles, Fairfield Central High School, Fairfield County School District

Debra Cox, Code Elementary School, Oconee County School District

Susan Eggleston, Riverside High School, Greenville County School District

Barbara Hairfield, Alice Birney Middle School, Charleston County School District

Donna Hart, Fort Dorchester High School, Dorchester School District Two

Claudette Hatfield, Williams Middle School, Florence School District One

Abbiegail Hugine, Orangeburg-Wilkinson High School, Orangeburg Consolidated District Five

Dave Jessen, North Charleston High School, Charleston County School District

Kevin Kelly, Buist Academy, Charleston County School District

Jo Knight, Fort Dorchester High School, Dorchester School District Two

Bill McCormick, Richland Northeast High School, Richland School District Two

Grade Level Indicators Writing Team

Helen Owens, West View Elementary School, Spartanburg School District Six

Ann Rustin, Middleton High School, Charleston County School District
Lee Valentine, Pendleton Junior High School, Anderson School District Four
Matey Ward, Laing Middle School, Charleston County School District
Sara Wheeler, Ridge View High School, Richland School District Two
Angela Whetstone, Brookland-Cayce High School, Lexington School District Two
Alice Young, Lexington Elementary School, Lexington School District One

State Department of Education Facilitators

James A. Bryan, Office of Curriculum and Standards
Dr. Jim Casteel, Office of Assessment
Dr. Willie Harriford, retired, State Department of Education
Dr. Andrea Keim, Office of Curriculum and Standards
Dr. Pat Mohr, Office of Curriculum and Standards

South Carolina Curriculum Review Panel

Dr. Kay Creamer, Chair, Chester Middle School, School District of Chester County
Carolyn Dawkins, Mary Wright Elementary School, Spartanburg School District Seven
Barry Goldsmith, Charleston County School District
Sharon Gray, Irmo Middle School, Campus I, District Five of Lexington and Richland Counties
Dr. Albertha S. Krakue, Bamberg School District Two
Lillie Lewis, Parker Academy, Greenville County School District
Dr. Deborah Miller, College of Charleston
James Price, Richland School District Two
Janet Sanner, Berkeley County School District
Pat Scales, Greenville Middle School, Greenville County School District
Dr. Dennis Wiseman, Coastal Carolina University

Curriculum Review Panel Social Studies Subcommittee

Dr. Dennis Wiseman, Chair, Coastal Carolina University
Dr. Edward Lee, Winthrop University
Arbra Lewis, Dutch Fork Elementary School, District Five of Lexington and Richland Counties
Jim McNeill, South Carolina Department of Archives and History
Adah Morrison, Skyland Elementary School, Greenville County School District
Odessa Wilson, Morningside Middle School, Charleston County School District
Sara Wheeler, Ridge View High School, Richland School District Two

Standards Revision Team

Jeanna Bell, North Elementary School, Lancaster School District.
Dr. Ruth Bullard, Irmo Middle School, District Five of Lexington and Richland Counties
Marsha Burch, Social Studies Coordinator, Florence School District One

Sandra Funderburk, Greenville Middle Academy of Traditional Studies, Greenville County School District

Dr. Robert Green, Department of Education, Clemson University

Diane Hamilton, School of the Arts, Charleston County School District

Barbara Hairfield, Alice Birney Middle School, Charleston County School District

Merit Justice, South Carolina Geographic Alliance

Dr. Charles Kovacik, Department of Geography, University of South Carolina

Lance Radford, Hillcrest High School, School District of Greenville County

Arbra Lewis, Dutch Fork Elementary School, District Five of Lexington and Richland Counties

Jim McNeill, South Carolina Department of Archives and History

Betty Teague, Blythe Academy of Languages, Greenville County School District

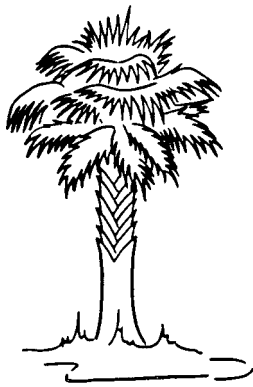
Dr. Mark Teseniar, Department of Education, College of Charleston

Howard Thomas, South Carolina Council for Economics

Charles Vaughan, Dent Middle School, Richland School District Two

Debbie Willingham, School District of Greenville County

Odessa Wilson, Morningside Middle School, Charleston County School District

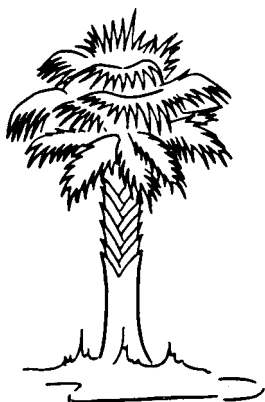


*I am only one, but still I am one. I cannot do everything,
but still I can do something; I will not refuse to do the
something I can do.*

—Helen Keller

Contents

Introduction.....	1
1. Teaching and Learning.....	9
2. Standards	23
3. Guidelines for Elective Courses	65
4. Professional Development and Teacher Education.....	77
5. Assessment	87
6. Instructional Materials and Resources	93
7. Systemic Support for Social Studies	113
Conclusion	119
Bibliography	121
Glossary	125



No man is an island, entire of itself; every man is a piece of the continent, a part of the main; if a clod be washed away by the sea, Europe is the less, as well as if a promontory were, as well as if a manor of thy friend's or of thine own were; any man's death diminishes me, because I am involved in mankind; and therefore never send to know for whom the bell tolls; it tolls for thee.

—John Donne